



November 4, 2015

Dr. Jim Yong Kim  
President  
World Bank Group  
1818 H Street NW  
Washington, DC 20433  
USA

Cc: Mr. Makhtar Diop, Vice President for Africa  
Mr. Guang Z. Chen, Country Director for Ethiopia  
Mr. Gonzalo Castro De La Mata, Inspection Panel Chairman

**Re: Inspection Panel Translator Charged With Terrorism**

Dear President Kim,

We are writing to express our deep concern regarding the arbitrary arrest, detention without prompt charge or legal representation, and eventual spurious terrorism charges brought against Pastor Omot Agwa Okwoy by Ethiopian authorities. He is now facing charges that could entail between 20 years and life in prison. The next court hearing is scheduled for November 5, 2015.

As you know, Pastor Omot worked as a translator and assistant for the World Bank Inspection Panel during its 2014 investigation visit to Ethiopia's Gambella region. He was taken into custody in March shortly after the Inspection Panel publicly released its investigation report. Prior to his arrest, he expressed concern to trusted colleagues that he was under increasing pressure from security officials due to his role in the World Bank investigation. We have little doubt that Pastor Omot's arrest and prosecution are a reprisal for his role in assisting the World Bank in ensuring accountability for the projects it finances.

As the leader of this public institution, we believe you have an obligation to take action, including by speaking out, to secure Pastor Omot's prompt and unconditional release.

Pastor Omot was arrested at the Addis Ababa airport on March 15, 2015 along with six others while en route to a workshop on food security in Nairobi, Kenya. Three were released without charge on April 24 and a fourth on June 26. Pastor Omot, Ashinie Astin, and Jamal Oumar Hojele were held without charge or access to legal representation for nearly six months at Maekelawi police station, where Omot's and Jamal's health deteriorated. During their detention, Jamal was admitted to a military hospital for two

weeks and Pastor Omot was placed in solitary confinement for three weeks. On September 7, the three detainees were charged under Ethiopia's abusive anti-terrorism law and transferred to Kalinto Prison.

The charge sheet accuses Pastor Omot of being a co-founder and active member of the Gambella People's Liberation Movement (GPLM) and communicating with its leaders abroad. However, Pastor Omot—a leader of the evangelical Mekane Yesus church—has no ties to the GPLM and there is no evidence linking him to the organization. Further, though he is charged with terrorism under Ethiopian law, the GPLM is not among the five organizations that the Ethiopian parliament has designated as terrorist groups, nor is the GPLM considered a terrorist group by any international body.

The charges also refer to the food security workshop in Nairobi—organized by the international organization Anywaa Survival Organization (ASO) with support from GRAIN and Bread for All—as a "terrorist group meeting." ASO is a London-based registered charity that promotes indigenous rights in southwest Ethiopia; Bread for All is the Development Service of the Protestant Churches in Switzerland; and GRAIN is a small international non-profit organization based in Spain that received the 2011 Right Livelihood Award at the Swedish Parliament for its "worldwide work to protect the livelihoods and rights of farming communities."

The objective of the Nairobi workshop was to exchange "experience and information among different indigenous communities from Ethiopia and experts from international groups around food security challenges." Participants from Ethiopia were selected by ASO based on their experience in supporting local communities to ensure their food security and access to land. There is nothing to suggest that any of these organizations, individuals, or the Nairobi workshop have any links to the GPLM or terrorist activities. Rather, it appears that the charges were fabricated by Ethiopian authorities in order to intimidate and silence the country's indigenous communities and their advocates.

Ashinie Astin is an indigenous Majang from the Gambella region who has worked to promote the rights of forest-dwelling communities. As an elected member of Gambella regional council (2010-2015), he worked to limit the impact of government policies that facilitate environmental degradation and undermine the food security of ethnic minorities. Jamal Oumar Hojele is an ethnic minority from the Benishangul-Gumuz region and works for the non-governmental organization Assosa Environmental Protection Association campaigning on environmental protection and the rights of indigenous peoples in the region.

Since 2011, Ethiopia's anti-terrorism law has been used to prosecute journalists and bloggers, opposition politicians, and peaceful protesters. Many have been accused without compelling evidence of association with banned opposition groups. In August 2015, 18 leaders of protests by members of Ethiopia's Muslim community were convicted and sentenced to between 7 and 22 years in prison. In October 2015, four Ethiopian bloggers (part of a group known as the Zone 9 bloggers) who were arrested in 2014 after writing posts critical of the government, were acquitted of terrorism charges—but this came after 539 days in prison and 39 court hearings.

We urge you to act swiftly to ensure the release and safety of Pastor Omot and his fellow detainees, as the Bank's continued silence on this issue undermines its system of accountability, in which Omot played an instrumental role.

We look forward to your response.

Sincerely,



Bernard DuPasquier  
Managing Director  
Brot für alle



Henk Hobbelink  
Director  
GRAIN


Obang Jobi  
Representative  
Inspection Panel Requestors from  
Gorom Refugee Camp



Roman Herre  
Agrarreferent  
FIAN



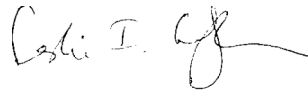
Natalie Bridgeman Fields, Esq.  
Founder & Executive Director  
Accountability Counsel



Korinna Horta, PhD  
Director IFI program  
Urgewald



Chad Dobson  
Executive Director  
Bank Information Center



Leslie Lefkow  
Deputy Director  
Africa Division  
Human Rights Watch



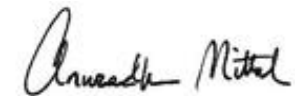
Mark Fodor  
Executive Director  
CEE Bankwatch



Jocelyn Soto Medallo  
People, Land, and Resources Program  
Center for International Environmental  
Law (CIEL)



Kristen Genovese  
Senior Researcher  
Centre for Research on Multinational  
Corporations (SOMO)



Anuradha Mittal  
Executive Director  
The Oakland Institute



Josh Klemm  
Policy Analyst  
International Rivers



David Pred  
Managing Director  
Inclusive Development International

Edmond M. Owor  
Executive Director  
Uganda Land Alliance